

# The Lifecycle of a COBRA Participant



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**Note:** This guide is meant to be a general overview of the lifecycle of qualified beneficiary. OCA is not a law or accounting firm and is not authorized to provide, nor should any information provided by OCA in this communication or any other communication be construed as legal or tax advice. OCA encourages you to consult with a qualified legal or tax advisor before taking any action with respect to your employee benefit plan(s).



# Employer Qualifying Event Notice Requirements

The COBRA election process begins with a notice to the plan administrator (OCA) that a qualifying event has occurred. The employer generally must notify the OCA within 30 days after the triggering event. OCA strongly recommends that the employer suspend/terminate coverage of all benefits. If/when the qualified beneficiary elects COBRA, the employer will then be responsible for reinstating coverage with the applicable carrier(s).

The employer must notify the plan administrator (OCA) when a qualified beneficiary loses or will lose coverage due to-

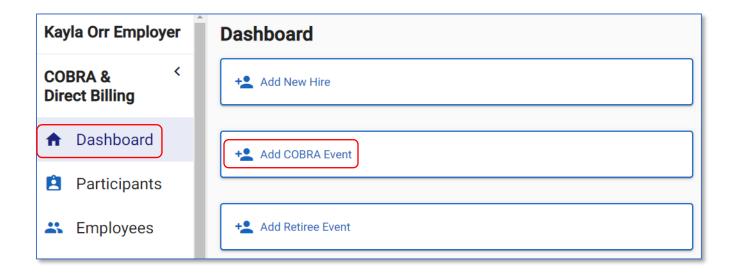
- termination of a covered employee's employment (other than for gross misconduct);
- a reduction of a covered employee's hours of employment;
- the death of a covered employee;
- a divorce or legal separation from the covered employee;
- ceasing to be a dependent child under the terms of the plan;
- the covered employee's becoming entitled to Medicare;
- and employer bankruptcy (this relates only to retiree plans).



### Communicating Qualifying Events to OCA

### Option 1

Enter the qualifying event through OCA's COBRA Employer Portal (recommended for clients with only COBRA services with OCA). From the Employer Portal Dashboard, click + Add COBRA Event. To watch an instructional video guide on how to complete a qualifying event, please visit oca125.com/cobravideos/.



### Option 2

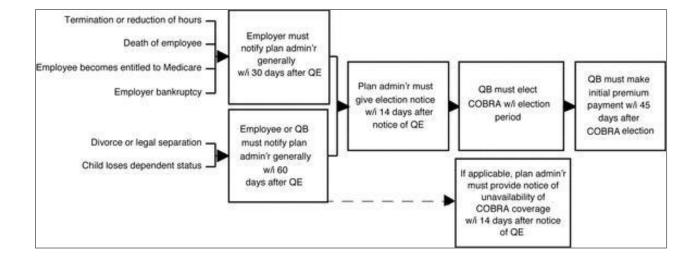
Enter the qualifying event using OCA's online qualifying event form (recommended for clients with both COBRA & Pre-tax (HRA, FSA, HSA, etc.) administrative services with OCA). To submit a qualifying event using OCA's online form, please visit oca125.com/Qleform.



### **COBRA Election Timeframe**

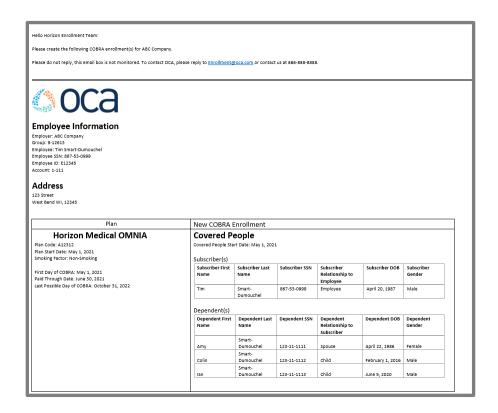
OCA must notify each qualified beneficiary generally within 14 days after receiving a qualifying event notice. Providing the election notice is the most critical step in COBRA administration. That is because the qualified beneficiary's election period will not end until at least 60 days after the plan administrator (OCA) provides the election notice. If the COBRA election notice is not issued, the qualified beneficiary will have an open-ended right to elect COBRA.

The following diagram illustrates the sequence from the qualifying event to the qualifying event notice to the COBRA election notice:



## What happens when the QB(s) elects COBRA?

Step 1. OCA will email the employer contact(s) a confirmation that the QB has elected and paid their initial COBRA premium. The email will come from <a href="mailto:noreply.oca@wealthcarecobra.com">noreply.oca@wealthcarecobra.com</a>. An example of the enrollment/payment confirmation email will look like the below.



Step 2. The Employer is responsible for notifying the applicable carrier(s) and confirming coverage has been reinstated. Clients will have 24/7 access to enrollment reports in OCA's COBRA Portal.



## OCA's Premium Collection & Disbursement Process

### **Collecting Premium**

When a qualified beneficiary (QB) enrolls in COBRA, OCA will mail a coupon book/notice that includes the amount due for each coverage period for each qualified beneficiary. COBRA participants will be responsible for paying OCA their monthly premium for each month in which they are enrolled in COBRA. The initial premium is due within 45 days of electing COBRA. All future payments are due on the 1<sup>st</sup> of each month with a 30-day grace period. Payments can be made by check, money order, or one-time electronic payment by debit or credit card, or reoccurring ACH payments.

### **Disbursing Premium**

OCA will issue premium disbursement twice (2) per month to the employer. Disbursements will be made to the employer via ACH or paper check. OCA charges \$2 per check disbursement. ACH is included at no charge. Employers will have access to payment & disbursement reports through OCA's COBRA employer portal.

Visit oca125.com/cobravideos/ to view our disbursement report video tutorial.



# What happens if the COBRA Participant doesn't pay timely?

The COBRA regulations provide a required 30-day grace period for paying or postmarking premium. Coverage will typically be canceled if the full payment is not paid or postmarked within the payment grace period. Payments received after the end of the payment grace period which do not include a postmarked mailing date typically will not be accepted.

#### Terminating COBRA Coverage Due to Failure to Pay Timely:

Step 1. OCA will send an email communication to the client contacts informing that coverage should be terminated due to the participant stopping premium payments within their allocated grace period or when the "end date" for the participant's elected plan passed. Note: The email communication will come on the 8<sup>th</sup> day following the end of the grace period (i.e., grace ends on 1/31, OCA will communicate termination email on 2/8). This is to account for postmarked payments mailed on the last day of the grace period. The email will come from noreply.oca@wealthcarecobra.com.

Step 2. The <u>client is then responsible</u> for terminating coverage with the specific carrier(s).



# Additional Email Notifications Regarding Participants Coverage

Throughout the lifecycle of a COBRA participants, the following types of actions could trigger eligibility communication emails to be sent:

- 1. <u>Updated enrollments</u>: An already enrolled participant updates their coverage. This could be done from the Consumer Portal or from Employer Portal > Participants > Benefits > Elected Plans > Add/Drop Enrollee. (Ex: Kelsey adds her daughter to her plan in the middle of the year).
- 2. <u>Deleted enrollments</u>: An already enrolled participant deletes their coverage. Note that this is different from terminating. This could be done from the Consumer Portal or from Employer Portal > Participants > Benefits > Elected Plans > click the trash can icon next to the plan enrollment that should be deleted. (Ex: Kelsey enrolls for dental coverage but in the same month, changes her mind and cancels the plan. Her dental enrollment will be deleted. Another example is the administrator entered the wrong plan information for the participant and it is corrected after they are already enrolled. The incorrect enrollment information will need to be deleted.)
- 3. <u>Reinstated enrollments</u>: A previously terminated participant is enrolled in the same plan. (Ex: A payment for a terminated participant is accepted so their coverage is reinstated.)



- 4. <u>Edited enrollments</u>: The enrollment for a previously communicated enrollment is changed. Note that this is different from an updated enrollment trigger. For an updated enrollment trigger, a new coverage subscriber is added or removed from a plan. For an edited enrollment trigger, an existing enrollment is corrected to include all subscribers for a plan that should have initially been enrolled. This trigger is rarely used and often due to an error in data entry when entering the enrollment information in the Employer Portal. (Ex: Kelsey's spouse, Trey, should be listed as her dependent. When her participant record is added to the Employer Portal, is does not include Trey. Kelsey enrolls in COBRA coverage and one month later realized Trey should have been included on the plan as her dependent.)
- 5. <u>Field changes</u>: The participant's demographic information changes (Ex: First Name, Last Name, Date of Birth, Social Security Number, etc.).

All emails will come from <a href="mailto:noreply.oca@wealthcarecobra.com">noreply.oca@wealthcarecobra.com</a>



### **Appendix**

### Sample New COBRA Enrollment Email

### The email will come from noreply.oca@wealthcarecobra.com.

Hello Horizon Enrollment Team:

Please create the following COBRA enrollment(s) for ABC Company.

Please do not reply, this email box is not monitored. To contact OCA, please reply to <a href="Enrollment@oca.com">Enrollment@oca.com</a> or contact us at 866-888-8888.



#### **Employee Information**

Employer: ABC Company Group: 9-12613 Employee: Tim Smart-Dumouchel Employee SSN: 867-53-0999 Employee ID: £12345 Account: 1-111

#### Address

123 Street West Bend WI, 12345

Plan	New COBRA Enrollment					
Horizon Medical OMNIA	Covered People					
Plan Code: A12312	Covered People Start Date: May 1, 2021					
Plan Start Date: May 1, 2021						
Smoking Factor: Non-Smoking	Subscriber(s)					
First Day of COBRA: May 1, 2021 Paid Through Date: June 30, 2021	Subscriber First Name	Subscriber Last Name	Subscriber SSN	Subscriber Relationship to Employee	Subscriber DOB	Subscriber Gender
Last Possible Day of COBRA: October 31, 2022	Tim	Smart-	867-53-0999	Employee	April 20, 1987	Male
		Dumouchel				
	Dependent(s) Dependent First Name	Dependent Last Name	Dependent SSN	Dependent Relationship to Subscriber	Dependent DOB	Dependent Gender
	Dependent First	Dependent Last	Dependent SSN	Relationship to	Dependent DOB  April 22, 1986	
	Dependent First Name	Dependent Last Name	•	Relationship to Subscriber		Gender



### Sample Termination Email Notice

### The email will come from noreply.oca@wealthcarecobra.com.

Hello Horizon Enrollment Team:

Please terminate the following COBRA enrollment(s) for ABC Company.

Please do not reply, this email box is not monitored. To contact OCA, please reply to <a href="mailto:Enrollment@oca.com">Enrollment@oca.com</a> or contact us at 866-888-8888.



#### **Employee Information**

Employer: ABC Company Group: 9-12613 Employee: Tim Smart-Dumouchel Employee SD: 867-53-0999 Employee ID: £12345 Account: 1-111

#### **Address**

123 Street West Bend WI, 12345

Plan	COBRA Enroll	COBRA Enrollment				
Horizon Medical OMNIA	Terminate Jui	ne 30. 2021				
Plan Start Date: May 1, 2021		Terminate same out Edit				
smoking Factor: Non-Smoking	Subscriber(s)	Subscriber(s)				
First Day of COBRA: May 1, 2021 Paid Through Date: June 30, 2021 Last Possible Day of COBRA: October 31, 2022	Subscriber First Name	Subscriber Last Name	Subscriber SSN	Subscriber Relationship to Employee	Subscriber DOB	Subscriber Gender
	Tim	Smart-Dumouchel	867-53-0999	Employee	April 20, 1987	Male
	Dependent(s)	Dependent Last	Dependent SSN	Dependent	Dependent DOB	Dependent
	Dependent(s)		Dependent SSN			Dependent Gender
	Dependent(s)  Dependent First  Name	Dependent Last Name Smart-		Dependent Relationship to Subscriber	Dependent DOB	Gender
	Dependent(s)	Dependent Last Name Smart- Dumouchel	Dependent SSN 123-11-1111	Dependent Relationship to		
	Dependent(s)  Dependent First  Name	Dependent Last Name Smart-		Dependent Relationship to Subscriber	Dependent DOB	Gender
	Dependent(s)  Dependent First Name	Dependent Last Name Smart- Dumouchel Smart-	123-11-1111	Dependent Relationship to Subscriber Spouse	Dependent DOB  April 22, 1986	Gender Female



### Sample Coupon Book/Notice



2020-09-20

Dear Johnathan Doe and Spouse/Qualified Dependents,

Please note: To access your account at any time, please go to demo.WealthCareCOBRA.com.

- Your Payment Coupons are Enclosed -

This notice includes the amount due for each coverage period for each qualified beneficiary. The periodic payments can be made on a monthly basis. Under the Plan, each of these payments for continuation coverage is due the 1st day of the month for that coverage period. If you make a full payment on or before the first day of the coverage period to which it applies, your coverage under the Plan will continue without interruption.

Due Date	Last Date to	Subsidy	Amount Due	Already Paid	Remaining	Running Total
	Pay				Amount Due	
08/01/2021	08/01/2021	123.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
08/01/2021	08/01/2021	123.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
08/01/2021	08/01/2021	123.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
08/01/2021	08/01/2021	123.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Plan	Enrolled	Cost
Medical	Subscriber	Subscriber + Family
Demo	Jonathan	\$888.00
Standard	Doe	
	Spouse	
	Jane	
	Doe	
	Child	
	Jonathan	
	Doe II	
	Child	
	Jane	
	Doe II	

